**ЗАВДАННЯ 1**

**1. Прочитайте текст.**

I am a student of the faculty of Biology, Geography and Ecology. Our faculty is one of the largest in the University. We study different subjects: Biology, Geography, Ecology, Psychology, Sociology, Physiology, Mathematics and many others. Besides these subjects we study Ukrainian, Philosophy and English. We study English to be able to read scientific books on biology, geography or ecology.

There are many departments in our faculty: of biology, geography, ecology. Besides them there are research laboratories and museums. Every student has an opportunity to work in modern, well-equipped labora­tories, where different problems of biology, geography or ecology are under in­vestigation.

Students are acquainted with all branches of biology, geography or ecology. They are lectured in various subjects of this science. During the first two years we attend lectures on ma­thematics, political subjects and foreign languages. In the third year more narrow specialization begins. We have several specialized courses and addi­tional practical and research work in the subject they have chosen as their future specialty. Besides attending lectures we may join some scientific circle and choose a problem to work on according to our bents. All of us know that biology, geography and ecology are the sciences of glorious past and great future. We do our best to acquire as much knowledge as possible.

Graduates of our institute are assigned to work at laboratories, schools, research institutes. Those who have a bent for research work may apply for a post-graduate course of study.

**2. Знайдіть у тексті англійські еквіваленти слів і словосполучень:**

1. *Факультет*
2. *Наукові книжки з біології*
3. *Згідно з покликанням*
4. *Вивчати різні предмети*
5. *Кафедра*
6. *Аспірантура*
7. *Майбутня спеціальність*
8. *Галузі географії*
9. *На третьому курсі*
10. *Мати можливість*
11. *Приєднатися*
12. *Робити все можливе*
13. *Крім цих предметів*
14. *Дослідницька лабораторія*
15. *Іноземна мова*
16. *Випускники*
17. *Спецкурс*
18. *Обрати проблему для опрацювання*
19. *Розслідування, дослідження*
20. *Відвідувати лекції*

**3. Складіть власні речення зі словами з попередньої вправи.**

**4. Напишіть 10 запитань до тексту.**

**5. Прочитайте текст.**

Cambridge

When I came to Cambridge I was surprised a lot. Any student cannot escape the influence of the Cambridge traditions. Here I have felt at one and the same time the Past, the Present and even the Future. It’s easy to see in the old grey stone buildings how the past has influenced the present and how the present is giving shape to the future. So let me tell you a little of what this University town looks like. The story of the University begins as I know, in 1209 when several hundred students and scholars arrived in the little town of Cambridge from Oxford. Then they united into a "Universitas" of Society - the word "University", like the word "College", meant a society of people with a common employment.

These students were all churchmen and had been studying in Oxford at that city’s well-known schools. Then one day a student accidentally killed a man of the town. The Mayor arrested three other students, who were innocent, and by order of King John (who was fighting with the Church and knew that the death of three clergymen would annoy it) they were put to death by hanging (повішання). In protest, all the students moved, some coming to Cambridge; and the University began.

The University wanted to be independent of the Town, and the Town was anxious for authority over the new student population. "Town" and "Gown" battles were frequent. All the students organized themselves under an elected leader called a Chancellor. The students were armed. Life in College was strict; students were forbidden to play games, to sing (except sacred music), to hunt or fish or even to dance.

**6. Визначте, які з поданих нижче речень є правдивими по відношеню до тексту - TRUE OR FALSE. Якщо твердження містить помилку, виправіть її. Наприклад: Sentence 1 is false, because the author was surprised a lot at visiting Cambridge for the first time.**

1. The author of the story was not surprised at all visiting Cambridge for the first time.

2. First students and scholars came to Cambridge from Oxford.

3. In the 13th century all the students in Cambridge were merchants.

4. The University fought for its independence from the Town.

5. The students’ leader name was Bachelor.

6. Students’ life was very difficult; students even had no opportunity to have rest and fun.

**7. Граматика (повторення). Виконайте тестові завдання. Оберіть правильний варіант.**

1. The exam was quite easy —\_\_\_\_\_\_we expected.

a) more easy that c) easier than

b) more easy than d) easier as

2. The more electricity you use,\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) your bill will be higher

b) will be higher your bill

c) the higher your bill will be

d) higher will be your bill

3. He's a fast runner. I can't run as\_\_\_\_\_\_as he.

a) fast c) faster

b) fastly d) fastest

4. The film was really boring. It was\_\_\_\_\_\_I've ever seen.

a) most boring film c) the film more boring

b) the more boring film d) the most boring film

5. My book is\_\_\_\_\_\_interesting\_\_\_\_\_\_yours.

a) as, as c) as, like

b) like, like d) like, as

6. My house is\_\_\_\_\_\_ height\_\_\_\_\_\_his.

a) as, as c) as, the same

b) the same, as d) the same, the same

7. John's grades are\_\_\_\_\_\_his sister's.

a) the higher than c) higher than

b) the highest as d) more high than

8. His drawings are as perfect as his\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) instructor b) instructor's

c) instructors d) instructor drawings

9. The salary of a professor is higher than\_\_\_\_\_\_a secretary.

a) — c) has

b) one of d) that of

10.1 feel\_\_\_\_\_\_today than I did last week.

a) much better c) no better

b) more good d) more better

11. No animal is so big\_\_\_\_\_\_King Kong.

a) as c)than

b) so d) that

12. Her sport car is different\_\_\_\_\_\_Kate's.

a) like c) from

b) as d) so

13. California is farther from New York\_\_\_\_\_\_Pennsylva­nia.

a) as c) like

b) than d) from

14. This encyclopedia costs\_\_\_\_\_\_the other one.

a) more c) twice as many as

b) twice more than d) twice as much as

15. The hotter it is,\_\_\_\_\_\_I feel.

a) the more miserable c) more miserable

b) the miserable d) most miserable

16. The more you study,\_\_\_\_\_\_you will become.

a) the more smart c) smarter

b) the more smarter d) the smarter

17. No sooner had he started out for California\_\_\_\_\_\_it

started to rain.

a) that c) no sooner

b) than d)-

18. Of the two books, this one is the\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) the most interesting c) more interesting

b) most interesting d) the more interesting

19. These shoes are\_\_\_\_\_\_of all.

a) less expensive c) the less expensive

b) the least expensive d) least expensive

20. He drives\_\_\_\_\_\_than Bob.

a) more cautiously c) the most cautiousliest

b) cautiouslier d) more cautious

21. Honesty is\_\_\_\_\_\_policy.

a) the best c) more better

b) better d) the better

22.\_\_\_\_\_\_men declare war. But it is the youth that fight and

die.

a) oldest c) eldest

b) elder d) older

23. Of two evils choose\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) less c) the least

b) little d) smaller

24. What's the\_\_\_\_\_\_news of today?

 a) later c) lately

 b) last d) latest

25. If you are interested in\_\_\_\_\_\_details ask the head of the

office.

a) further c) furthest

b) farther d) farthest

26. Actions speak\_\_\_\_\_\_than words.

a) more louder c) louder

b) the loudest d) loudly

27. Hotels are becoming\_\_\_\_\_\_nowadays.

a) more expensive c) expensiver

b) the most expensive d) the more expensive

28. The damage to the car could be\_\_\_\_\_\_than we expected.

a) bad c) the worst

b) worse d) the worse

29. That was\_\_\_\_\_\_case in his practice.

a) the least difficult c) the less difficulter

b) the less difficult d) difficulter

30. The sea is\_\_\_\_\_\_unknown part of our planet.

a) the most large c) the most largest

b) the largest d) the larger